



Extrait du &#1575;&#1604;&#1605;&#1608;&#1602;&#1601;

<http://almawqef.com/spip.php?article4290>

**&#1570;&#1604;&#1610;&#1608;&#1578;**  
**&#1573;&#1576;&#1585;&#1575;&#1605;&#1586;**  
**&#1610;&#1593;&#1585;&#1590;**  
**&#1582;&#1610;&#1575;&#1585;&#1575;&#1578;**

&#1571;&#1605;&#1610;&#1585;&#1603;&#1610;&#1577;&#1604;&#1573;&#1606;&#1607;&#1575;&#1569;&#1581;&#1603;&#1605;&#1575;&#1604;&#1571;&#1587;&#1583;

- &#1589;&#1581;&#1601; &#1608;&#1573;&#1593;&#1604;&#1575;&#1605; -



Date de mise en ligne : 'D'+FJF 14 11JF 'D-'FJ (FHAE(1) 2011

**Description :**

CJA \*\*ECF 'DHD'J\* 'DE\*-/) 'D#EJ1CJ) AJ HB\* BDJD EF %69'A F8'E (4'1 'D#3/ (:J) 'DB6'! 9DJG EF /HF \*D7J. #J/JG 'D/E' #-/ 5BH1 'DE-'A8JF 'D// AJ 4\$HF 'D3J'3) 'D.'1,J) 'D#EJ1CJ) H#-/ EGF/3J 'D-1 (9DI 'D91'B %DJH\* #(1'E2 JB\*1-.7) E\$DA) EF 4 E1'-D \*FGJ -CE 'D' H\*3\*9JF (DE9'16) 'DE3D-) H\*H1Q7 'D#H1H(JJF H'D#\* 'C H\*(4Q1 ('F\*5'1 #EJ1CJ AJ 'DFG'J). HB/ F41\* 'D.7) 9DI EHB9 <E.D3 'D9D'B\*' 'D.'1,J)> 'D'G1 'DE'6J 'HGF' \*1,E) -1AJ) DE',! AJG' :

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'DE-\*HJ'\*

- [&#1593;&#1586;&#1604; &#1593;&#1575;&#1574;&#1604;&#1577; &#1575;&#1604;&#1571;&#1587;&#1583;](#)
- [&#1602;&#1604;&#1576; &#1605;&#1580;&#1578;&#1605;&#1593;](#)  
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[&#1575;&#1604;&#1593;&#1606;&#1601;](#)
- [&#1605;&#1587;&#1578;&#1602;&#1576;&#1604; &#1575;&#1604;&#1571;&#1587;&#1583;](#)
- [&#1605;&#1603;&#1587;&#1576; &#1571;&#1605;&#1610;&#1585;&#1603;&#1610;](#)
- [&#1573;&#1604;&#1610;&#1608;&#1578; &#1571;&#1576;&#1585;&#1575;&#1605;&#1586;](#)  
[&#1576;&#1585;&#1594;&#1610; &#1589;&#1594;&#1610;&#1585; &#1601;&#1610; \(...\)](#)

CJA \*\*ECF 'DHD'J\*' 'DE\*-/) 'D#EJ1CJ) AJ HB\* BJD EF %69'A F8'E (4'1 'D#3/ (:J) 'DB6!' 9DJG EF /HF \*D7J.  
 #J/JG' ('D/E!' #-/ 5BH1 'DE-'A8JF 'D, // AJ 4\$HF 'D3J'3) 'D.1,J) 'D#EJ1CJ) H#-/ EGF/3J 'D-1( 9DI 'D91'B %DJH\*  
 #('1'E2 JB\*1-.7) E\$DA) EF 4 E1'-D \*FGJ -CE 'D#3/ H\*3\*9JF ('DE9'16) 'DE3D-) H\*H1Q7 'D#H1H(JJF H'D\*\*1'C  
 H\*(4Q1 ('F\*5'1 #EJ1CJ AJ 'DFG'J). HB/ F41\* 'D.7) 9DI EHB9 «E,D3 'D9D'B\*' 'D.1,J)» 'D4G1 'DE'6J HGF' \*1,E)  
 -1AJ) DE' ,! AJG' :

"DJH\* #('1'E2

4G1'K (9/ 4G1 J\*5'9/ E3\*HI 'D9FA AJ 3H1J'. HB/ B\*D F8'E (4'1 'D#3/ #BD (BDJD EF +D'+) "D'A EH'7F -\*1 'D"F HE9  
 \*2'J/ -D\*' 'D'F4B'B AJ 'D,J4 J(/H #F 'D3C'F B/ (/#H' JB\*DHF (/H1GE. HAJE' JB\*D F8'E 'D#BDJ) 'D9DHJ) /A'9'K 9F  
 -J\*G 6/ \*E1/ E3D- EF BH\* \*3\*F/ %DI #:D(J) 3FJ) \*(/H 'D-1( 'D'GDJ) 4J&K A4J&K #E1'K #C+1 B'(DJ) DD\*5/JB.

%F #G/A 3J'3) 'DHD'J\*' 'DE\*-/) 'D#EJ1CJ) J,( #F \*CHF %FG!' 'D9FA H%3B'7 F8'E 'D#3/ HH69 'D#33 DF8'E  
 /JEHB1'7J E3\*BD E9 -E'J) 'D#BDJ\*' 'D9DHJ) H'DC1/J) H'DE3J-J) HGH E' 3JCHF 59( 'DEF'D. AB/ \*.D\* %/1) #H('E'  
 9F G/A %5D-' DF8'E H9F H,G -B: ADJ3 GF'DC #3'3 AJ 3DHC F8'E 'D#3/ J-JJ 'D#ED (#FG JECF #F JBH/ 'F\*B'D'K  
 %DI 'D/JEHB1'7J). H9H6'K 9F 0DC A%F 'DG/A 'D#EJ1CJ H'D#H1H(J H'D\*1CJ (\* %FG!' -CE 9&D) 'D#3/. DCF  
 CJA JECF 5FQ'9 'D3J'3) 'D#EJ1CJJF #F J-BBH' 0DC 'DG/A AJ #B51 E/) EECF) H#BD B/1 %6'AJ EF 'D9FA

H'D,H'( GH '3\*1'J,J) \*G/A AJ "FM %DI %69'A BH'9/ /9E 'DF8'E H\*4,J9 'DE9'16) 9DI #F \*8G1 #FG' \*39I %DI 3H1J'  
 /JEHB1'7J) :J1 7'&AJ).

## 92D 9'&D) 'D#3/

J3\*F/ /9E 'DF8'E %DI 'DE,\*E9 'D9DHJ %DI BH\*' 'D#EF 'D\*J JBH/G' 9DHJHF H%DI ,E'9) 1,'D 'D#9E'D ('D3F)  
 H'D9DHJJF). %F 74% EF 'D3C'F 'D3H1JJF E3DEHF 3FQ) (JFE' F8'E 'D#3/ 9DHJ - H'D7'&A) 'D9DHJ) A19L EF  
 'D%3D'E 'D4J9J :D('K E' \*9\*(1 E'1B) EF B(D 'D3FQ) 'DE\*95(JF. H'D9DHJHF J4CDHF AB7 EF 10 %DI 15 ('DE&) EF  
 'D3H1JJF. DCFQ 'DA1B 'D#A6D \*3DJ-'K H\*/1J('K AJ 'D,J4 'D3H1J GJ 9DHJ).

D0DC A%F 'DG/A 'D#HD DDHD'J\*' 'DE\*-/) J,( #F JCHF 92D 9'&D) 'D#3/ H#B1( EB1(JG' 9F (BJ) 'D,E'9) 'D9DHJ)  
 'D\*J DE \*3\*A/ %D' BJDJ'K ,/K EF 'D+1H\*' 'D\*J H29G' 'D#3/ D#B1( 'D'/9EJF. HE9 #F CD 'D9DHJJF J.4HF 'D+#1 6/  
 CD ,E'9\*GE %0' 3B7 'D#3/ A%F (JFGE \*1'H-'K AJ /1,\* 'DHD!' D9'&D) 'D#3/. D0' J,( #F \*3'E1 'DHD'J\*' 'DE\*-/) ('D6:7  
 9DI 'DE,EH9\*' 'D9/J) 'D\*J \*9'16 'DF8'E 'D'F DCJ \*B/E H',G) E\*-/) HB/ 419\* 'DE9'16) (\*-BJB 0DC E4CD)K «E,D3'K  
 H7FJ'K 3H1J'K» EF 140 96H'K AJ (/J) 4G1 \*41JF 'D#HD 2011.

H9DI 0DC 'DE,D3 #F JH6- DDED# #J 3H1J' J\*EFI (F!G' EF .D'D 'D\*#CJ/ \*C1'1'K 9DI 'D\*2'EG ('D\*9'ED 'DE\*3'HJ E9 CD 'D3H1JJF EF /HF '9\*(1 DD7'&A) #H 'DE9\*B/ 'D/JFJ HEF .D'D %/1', 9DHJJF H:J1 'D3FQ) (4CD ('12 AJ 5AHAG. H9DI 'DE,D3 #F J1A9 5H\*G 9'DJ'K H9DI F-H 'FA9'DJ AJ %/'F\*G D#J 9FA 6/ 'DEH'7FJF 'D9DHJJF H'D,E'9\*' 'D9DHJ) HGH 'D#E1 'D0J J1,- #F J2// %0' \*5'9/\* 'DE9'1C 'DE3D-) (JF 'DF8'E H'DE9'16). J,( #F J\*9G/ 'DE,D3 (-E'J) CD 'D#BDJ'\* AJ 3H1J' E' (9/ 'D#3/ - EF 'D9DHJJF %DI 'D#C1'/ %DI 'DE3J-JJF 'DE\*H\*1JF ,/K... J,( #F JH'AB 'DE,D3 'D'F 9DI /H1 /HDJ AJ \*#EJF \*DC 'D6E'F\* H'D-E'J) DD#BDJ'\*. HCDE' C'F\* \*DC 'D\*9G/\* #C+1 \*A5JD'K HCDE' F'D\* 'DE2J/ EF 'D/9'J) H'D/9E 'D/HDJ C'F\* #C+1 %BF'9'K /'.D 3H1J'.

#E' ('DF3() %DI 'DBH\*' 'D93C1J) H'D417) A%F 'DE3\$HDJF 'D:1(JJF H'D#\*1'C J,( #F J6:7H' 9DI 'D,F1'D\*' 'D9DHJJF AJ 'D,J4 'D3H1J DA12 #FA3GE 9F 'DF8'E. HJ,( #F J-',,H' (#F #HD&C 'D,F1'D\* JECF #F JFB0H' E3\*B(D ,E'9\*GE E' (9/ 'D#3/ HE3\*B(DGE 'D4.5J (1A6GE #F JB\*DH' EH'7FJGE 'D'F. 'D,J4 'D#EJ1CJ DJ3 DG 1H'(7 E9 #HD&C 'D6('7 DCF JECF 'D'A\*1'6 #F 'D#\*1'C H'D#1/FJJF H1(E' 'DA1F3JJF D/JGE BFH\* DFBD E+D \*DC 'D13'&D. «DE'0' \*6-QHF (#FA3CE EF #,D E'AJ' 'D#3/ 'D\*J 'F\*GI #E1G' 9DI #J) -D » GJ 'D13'D) 'D\*J J,( 'D\*#CJ/ 9DJG' #E'E G\$D'!. %6'A) %DI 9(1): «CF EF 'DF',JF EF 'D.71». GF' JECF #F \*3'9/ (J'F\* EF «'DE,D3 'DH7FJ 'D3H1J». A'DE,D3 J,( #F JH6- #FG DF \*CHF GF'C -ED\* \*7GJ1 ('D,ED) DD6('7 'D9DHJJF DCF 3JCHF GF'C B5'5 AJ 3H1J' H9(1 'DE-CE) 'D,F&J) 'D/HDJ) DD6('7 'DE\*H17JF (B\*D 'DE\*8'G1JF 'D3DEJJF.

## BD( E,\*E9 'D#9E'D

'D.7H) 'D+'FJ) J,( #F \*CHF BD( E,\*E9 1,'D 'D#9E'D 6/ 'DF8'E. H-\*I 'D'F D' \*2'D BJ'/) 1,'D 'D#9E'D EF 3FJJF HE3J-JJF H9DHJJF 9DI 'D-J'/.

H9DI 'DHD'J\*' 'DE\*-/) H41C'&G' #F JBH/H' 1,'D 'D#9E'D 'D3H1JJF DDF81 D9'&D) 'D#3/ C/NJF D' JECF 3//G 3J,D( '3'E1'1G AJ 'D3D7) E2J/K EF 'D#DE 'D'B\*5'/J 'D0J E' (1-\* \*9'FJG 3H1J'. A-\*I 'D'F 'F.A6 CD EF 'D'3\*+E'1 'D#,F(J 'DE('41 H'D3J'-) %DI #C+1 EF 'DF5A .D'D 'D9'DE 'D,'1J H'D5'/1\* 'F.A6\* (EB/'1 'D+D+JF.

H%0' (BJ\* 9'&D) 'D#3/ AJ 'D-CE J,( #F JAGE 1,'D 'D#9E'D #F 'D#E1 3J5(- #3H#. #E' 'DHD'J\*' 'DE\*-/) AB/ E'13\* 'D-81 9DI 3H1J' -\*I DE J9/ D/JG' E' \*A9DG AJ G0' 'DE,'D. AD' JH,/ (JFG' H(JF 3H1J' #J \*,'1) #H '3\*+E'1 \*B1J('K. 'D#E1 'D-'3E GH #F JB'79 'D'-' /'D#H1H(J 'D'B\*5'/ 'D3H1J HGH E' (/# J-/+ A9D'K. A#H1H(' \*4\*1J 9'/) 95 ('DE&) EF 5/1\* 3H1J' 'DFA7J) E2H)K 'DF8'E (0DC (-H'DI +D+ 9'&/'\*G EF 'D9ED) 'D59() DCF 'D'-' /'D#H1H(J (/1 %DI -81 'DH'1/\* 'DFA7J) 'D3H1J) H#J '3\*+E'1\* ,/J/) AJ B7'9 'DFA7 'D3H1J. HCDE' \*-1C 'D'-' /'D#H1H(J (4CD #B1( H#319 F-H -81 C'ED 9DI 'D\*,1) E9 3H1J' C'F 0DC #A6D D#F 'D%49'1 (-/ 0\*G H'D611 'DA9DJ DDF.( 'D'B\*5'/J) 'D3H1J) 3JCHF #98E.

HG0G 3\*CHF -1('K 'B\*5'/J) 6/ 'DF8'E HCDE' '4\*1C AJG' 9//L #C(1 EF 'D-DA! C'F\* #C+1 A9'DJ). HB/ #9DF\* \*1CJ' #FG' 3\*A16 9BH(\*G' 'D.'5) H%0' C'F\* \*DC 'D9BH(\* +BJD) (E' AJG 'DCA'J) A%F 'D'+1 'D3J'3J) H'DFA3J) H'D'B\*5'/J) 3\*CHF E9\*(1). EF 'DH'6- %0'K #F 'DHD'J\*' 'DE\*-/) H'D'-' /'D#H1H(J J,( #F J6:7' 9DI 'D#\*1'C DDE('41) (9BH(\* (9J) 'DE/I D' 9BH(\* 1E2J) A-3(. HJ,( #F J6:7' 9DI EF\*,J 'DFA7 'D.DJ,JJF DHBA #J '3\*+E'1 %6'AJ AJ 3H1J'. HCDE' C'F\* 9BH(\* 'DHD'J\*' 'DE\*-/) 'DE'DJ) #H39 E/I BHJ\* 01J9) /HD 'D.DJ, D,9D E5'1AG' \*\*,F( /E4B.

## 'D\*9'ED E9 'D9FA

'DHD'J\*' 'DE\*-/) 3\*-\*, %DI \*(FJ 3J'3\* DD\*B/E %DI 'D#E'E -HD +D'+ B6'J' GJ 'D#C+1 59H(). 'D#HDI GJ CJAJ) E9'D,) 'DEHBA %0' (/# 51'9 93C1J ,/J 9DI 4CD -1( #GDJ). H\*\*1'H- 'D\*B/J1\* -HD 9// 'D,FH/ 'D0JF 'F4BH' 9F 'D,J4 'D3H1J H-HD E' %0' C'F\* D/JGE B/1) H'B9J) DD'D\*-'E E9 'DBH\*' 'DF8'EJ). 'DHD'J\*' 'DE\*-/) J,( #F \*4,9 'D'F4B'B\*' DCFG' D'

J,( #F \*4,9 'D9FA (#J 4CD. DCF %0' (2:\* %DI -J2 'DH,H/ E9'16) E3D-) HB\*D\* 'DF8'E A%F 'DHD'J\*' 'DE\*-/) DF \*1:(  
 AJ #F \*1I E+D \*DC 'DE9'16) \*3-B. 9DI G0' A%F 'DHD'J\*' 'DE\*-/) J,( #F D' \*+FJ -CHE\*\* #.1I 9F \*B/JE 'D/9E  
 DDE\*E1/JF %0' 1:(\* \*DC 'D-CHE\* AJ 0DC. HD' J,( #F \*-HD EF9 E,EH9\* #.1I - E+D'K 'DB('&D 'D3FJ) 'D\*J \*9J4 9DI  
 71AJ EF'7B 'D-/H/ 'D3H1J) - 'D91'BJ) - EF E3'9/) %.H) DGE /'.D 3H1J'. #E' %0' \*A'BE\* \*/AB\* 'DD',&JF H'D9FA (4/  
 A%F 'DHD'J\*' 'DE\*-/) 3\*-', 'DI EF'B4) A16 EF'7B -81 7J1'F #H ED',& "EF) 9DI 7HD -/H/ 3H1J' E9 ,J1'F 3H1J'  
 H-DA'&G' AJ -DA 4E'DJ 'D#7D3J (F\*H).

### E3\*B(D 'D#3/

'DE3#D) 'D+\*FJ) GJ E3\*B(D 9'D) 'D#3/ FA3G'. D' J,( 'D'A\*1'6 #F 'D#3/ 3HA JB\*D -\*I 'DFG'J). ADH \*3F\*, 9F/ FB7) E'  
 #F \*3'E1'1G ('D-CE D' JECF 'D/A'9 9FG #H 9DI 'D#BD AJ EH69 4C C(J1 AB/ J39I %DI %J,/' ED,# "EF D9'&D\*G.  
 HB/ JCHF 0DC 59('K F81'K %DI H,H/ E-CE) 'D,F'J\* 'D/HDJ) DCFG #E1L J3\*-B 'DE\*(9). A%0' 916\* /HD) E' 9DI  
 'D#3/ ED,#K "EF'K J,( #F D' \*-HD 'DHD'J\*' 'DE\*-/) 'DHBHA AJ 'D71JB D' (D J,( #F \*4,9 'D#3/ 9DI B(HD E+D 0DC  
 'D916. HB/ #8G1\* -D\* C+J1) #.1I #F 'D9'/D) B/ \*\*#.1 C+J1'K #H D' J\*E 'DH5HD %DJG #(/'K. DCF 'D49( 'D3H1J 9DI  
 'D1:E EF 0DC (%EC'FG #F J\*B/E F-H #G/'AG 'D.5) AJ G0' 'DHB\*...

'DE3#D) 'D+'D+) GJ E' %0' C'F J,( 9DI 'DHD'J\*' 'DE\*-/) H-DA'&G' #F \*39I #H \*H'AB 9DI F8'E 9DHJ (/HF (4'1 'D#3/  
 9DI 1#3G. %F 'FBD('K EF /'.D 'DB51 JECF #F JB/E DDHD'J\*' 'DE\*-/) E+D 0DC 'D(/JD DDH69 'D1'GF DCF 0DC D'  
 J,( #F JCHF G/A'K #EJ1C'J'K. ADB/ .31 F8'E 'D#3/ \*#JJ/ 'D.69JF D-CEG HEF 'D59( (EC'F #F J1I 'DE1! CJA JECF  
 F8'E'K 9DHJ'K (/JD'K #F J3\*9J/G'. 0DC 'DF8'E 3JCHF (BJ/) 9// #C(1 EF 'DD'2E EF 'DE3\$HDJF 'DE\*H17JF AJ  
 'F\*G'C\*' 'DF8'E 'DB/JE H3J(BI ('D\*91JA #BDJ) \*-CE (D/'K #:D(J\*G EF 'D3F). H(E' #F E+D 0DC 'DF8'E D' J3\*7J9 #F  
 JC3( 'F\*.'('\* -1) A%FG 3HA J-CE ('DBH) H.5) AJE' 'D,EGH1 'D3FJ J5.( E7'D('K ('DE2J/ EF 'D-BHB H('E \*H17'K AJ  
 'DB\*D EF #,DG'. HGH E' 3J9FJ '671('K HAH6I E3\*E1JF AJ 3H1J'. %F F8'E'K 9DHJ'K (/JD'K J2JD 94J1) 'D#3/ EF  
 'D3D7) HJCHF (H6H- .7H) 'F\*B'DJ) F-H 'D/JEHB1'7J) JECF #F JCHF F'A9'K AJ %FG!' 'D9FA HA\*- 71JB %DI  
 'D#E'E HDCF AB7 %0' C'F E-/H/'K AJ 'D2EF H'D7EH-\*'. 'DE3\$HDHF 9FG J,( #F J8G1H' -3F FJ\*GE H,/HDGE  
 'D2EFJ 'DB5J1 DD,EGH1 HDD\*-'DA 'D/HDJ 'D0J J9'B( 3H1J' HJF\*B/G' 'DJHE DCF 0DC DF JCHF E3\*-JD'K.  
 A%FG!' 'D9FA 'D-CHEJ H,/HD 2EFJ) D'F\*.'('\* H%/1', BJ/'\* 'DE9'16) AJ 'D-CHE) 'DE\$B\*) JECF CDG #F J8G1 FJ\*  
 %J,('J).

### EC3( #EJ1CJ

%F %FG!' F8'E 'D#3/ 3JCHF EC3('K C(J1'K DDHD'J\*' 'DE\*-/). A0DC 'DF8'E /JC\*\*H1J) /EHJ) \*-\*6F «-E'3»  
 H'DE,EH9\* 'DAD37JFJ) «'D%1G'(J)» 'D#.1I HGH -DJA %J1'F 'D91(J 'DH-J/ 'H'D71JB 'D0J \*\*('9G %J1'F D\*3DJ-  
 «-2('DDG» HGH .71 /&E 9DI 3J') D(F'F H3D'EG 'D/'.DJ. HGH A6D'K 9F 0DC E\*H17 (EB\*D 'D9/J/ EF 'D,FH/  
 'D#EJ1CJJF H,1- 9// #C(1 (C+J1 (A6D (0DG #B5I ,G/G DE3'9/) 'D,G'/JJF 'D3'9JF %DI EB\*D) 'D#EJ1CJJF AJ  
 'D91'B. HAJE' JB\*D 0DC 'DF8'E 49(G HJ\*9DB ('D3D7) A%F 'D9BH('\* 'DA9'D) H'D/(DHE'3J) 'DF47) JECF #F \*3'9/  
 9DI \*B5J1 #E/ -J\*'G H9DI H69 'D#3'3\* D,G/ E5EE 9DI (F! /HD) /JEHB1'7J) EC'FG.

H5D) 'DEB'D :

<http://www.cfr.org/syria/american-o...> [http://www.cfr.org/syria/american-options-syria/p26226]

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## %DJH\* #(1'E2 «(1:J 5:J1 AJ 'DEH'B9 'DEA5DJQ)»

«DJH\* #(1'E2 1,D 0H E'6M. 0H E'6M ,1EJ. ADB/ C'F #J'E 1HF'D/ 1J:F #-/ #('D A6J-) «DCHF\*1». HB/ #/JF #E'E D,F) EF 'DCHF:13 (\*GE) 'DC0( \*- 'DB3E H\*6DJ 'D\*-BJB (DE JBD «D-BJB)» 9F /H1G) HE1'H:) 'DFH'( H'D4JH. 'D#EJ1CJJF. HC'/ J.31 -J\*'G 'DEGFJ) AJ 'D/HD) DHD' #F 9A' 9FG ,H1, (H4 'D#( +E '3\*9'/G %DI 'D9ED ,H1, (H4 'D'(F. 9ED AJ 'D%/1) «D,EGH1J)» .D'D 'D+ 'E'F'F'J\*' H\*EJ2 ('4\*( 'C\*'G 'DC+J1) E9 «EF8E'\* -BHB 'D%F3'F». (19 AJ 'D\*:'7J) 9DI 'D'1\*C'(\*' 'DH-4J) 'D\*'J C'F JBHE (G' 9ED!' 'DHD'J\*' 'DE\*-) AJ #EJ1C' 'DD\*'JFJ) ('D3DA/H1 GF/H1'3 :H\*'JE'D' FJC'1':H) HAJ #A1JBJ' ('F:HD'). H\*HDI 4.5J'K FAJ E' +(\*' D'-B'K EF E,'21 1GJ() '1\*C'(\* (-B E/FJJF EF 'DAD'-JF 'DAB'1!. CE' \*HDI 4.5J'K \*6.JE 'DE9DHE'\* 9F '1\*C'(\*' 'D-CHE\*' 'DE9'/J) DH'4F7F AJ #EJ1C' 'DH371 'DD\*'JFJ). #(1'E2 «(1:J 5:J1 AJ 'D) 'DE'-A8JF 'D,/' %D' #FG /&'E'K AJ EH'B9 EA5DJ). F,/G E+D'K (JF 'DEHBQ9JF 9DI «%9D'F 'DE('/&» D@«E41H9 'DB1F 'D#EJ1CJ 'D,/'J)». #E' 'DE('/& AGJ /9H) 'DE'-A8JF %DI E:/1) 'D3J'3) 'D'F92'DJ) EF #,D 'D/A9 F-H \*-ED #EJ1C' E3\$HJ'D'G' AJ 'D9'DE 9(1 'D,J4 'DBHJ H2J'/) 'D%FA'B 'D93C1J HA16 'D-1J\*' H\*-/J 'D#F8E) 'DE9'/J). 4'1CG AJ 'D\*HBJ9 9DI G0G 'D#71H-) 'D9/H'FJ) #F'3 EF FH9 :1J ('H1 H,( (H4 H/JC \*4JFJ H%DJH\* CHGJF H('HD' /H(1J'JF3CJ HA1'FC :AFJ H2DE'J .DJD 2'/ HDHJ3 DJ(J H/HF'D/ 1'E3AJD/ H(HD HHDAAHJ\*2 'D... C'F 0DC AJ (/J) -2J1'F 97. D'-B'K #5(- G\$D!' -CQ'E 'DHD'J\*' 'DE\*-) .+E F9H/ DF,/G AJ (/J) 1998 AJ \*DC 'D13'D) 'D4GJ1) GJ 'D#.11 'DEH,G) %DI 'D1&J3 (JD CDJF\*HF. A-HI 'D13'D) #F '-\*H!' 'DF8'E 'D91'BJ DE J9/ EECF'K H#FG J59( 'D\*91A %DI /1,) 'E\*D'CG #3D-) /E'1 4'ED H#FG 9F51 \*G/J/ DE5'D- #EJ1C' H-DA'&'G' H(D%31'&JD) D0' J,( 'D.D'5 EFG. H'D.D'5 EFG JCHF -51'K ('D9ED 'D93C1J)»... GC0' 91QA ,H2A 3E-) 9F %DJH\* #(1'E2 AJ %-/ 'A\*\*'-J\*'G EOCQ1'K (/H1 #(1'E2 'D#3'3J AJ %9// H+JB) «%FG!' 'D'-'D'D 'D3H1J DD('F' /H1 'DHD'J\*' 'DE\*-) 'D#EJ1CJ)» 'D\*'J 5/1\* AJ #J'1 9'E 2000 H'D\*'J #9/QG' /F'J'D (J(3 H2J'/ 9/ 'DFH1).

#(1'E2 'D0J J5AG (96 'DE-DDJF 'D#EJ1CJJF (@ «D#C+1 E'-A8) (JF 'DE'-A8JF 'D,/' //) /D 'D1 'D%/1) 'D#EJ1CJ) 9'E 1981 AJ 9G/ 1HF'D/ 1J:F H:/1'G' AJ C'FHF 'D+'FJ 2009 AJ 9G/ ('1'C #H('E'. DCF #(1'E2 E' 2'D JF8Q1 AJ 'D3J'3) 'D.'.1,J) 'D#EJ1CJ) AJ E1'C2 'D#(-+ H.'5) AJ «E,D3 'D9D'B' 'D.'.1,J)». 9JQFG ,H1, H'DC1 (H4 E3\$HD'K HE3\*4'1'K AJ E,D3 'D#EF 'DBHEJ 7JD) A\*1) -CEG HC'F 'DE3\$HD 9F EF7B) «D41B 'D#H37» \*-J/'K (JF 9'EJ 2002 H2005.

EF #5D JGH/J 4'1C #(1'E2 AJ #GEQ 'D,'E'9\* H'DB'1'1\* 'DE\*9DB) ('D51'9 'D91(J - «D%31'&JDJ) .D'D 9G/ (H4 'D'(F.

AJ .1JA 9'E 2002 4CQD 'D(J\* 'D#(J6 E,EH9\* DH69 E.77 'D\*.'D 'D93C1J AJ 'D91'B HC'F D#(1'E2 E,EH9) .'5) -ED\* '3EG F3QB\* E9 «HC'D) 'D'3\*.(1\*' 'DE1C2J)» D9EDJ) :2H 'D91'B. CE' 4'1C #(1'E2 AJ H69 E.77 (B!' 'D, FH/ 'D#EJ1CJJF AJ 'D91'B HF41GE H'D3J71) 9DI #GE 'DE1'AB 'D91'BJ) AJ A\*1) E' (9/ %FG!' F8'E 5'/E -3JF. HB/ '4\*G1 «EC\*( 'DE,EH9\* 'D.'5) » (.7'QJG CD 'D%,1!' 'D(J1HB'1'7J) H\*,GD (96 'D,G'\* AJ 'D%/1) 'D#EJ1CJ) -J+ C'F\* \*B'1J1G 'D'3\*.(1'J) H'D93C1J) \*5D E(41) 'DI 'D(J\* 'D#(J6.

HAJ C'FHF 'D'HD EF 9'E 2002 'B\*1- #(1'E2 9DI %/1) (H4 .7) DCJAJ) 'D3J71) E(41) 9DI -BHD FA7 'D91'B.

AJ 9'E 2006 C4A 'D5-'AJ 3JEH1 GJ14 #F 'DHD'J\*' 'DE\*-) (/#\* \*9'E/ 3J'3) .'5) AJ «D41B 'D#H37» \*B6J (/9E 'D-1C\* 'D%3D'EJ) 'D3FJ) DEH',G) 'DE/Q 'D%J1'FJ AJ 'DEF7B). HJBHD GJ14 %F 91Q'(J G0G 'D.7) GE F'&' ('D1&J3 'D#EJ1CJ /J C\*4JFJ H%DJH\* #(1'E2 H'D3AJ1 'D3'(B AJ 'D91'B 2DE'J .DJD 2'/ H'D#EJ1 'D39H/J (F/1 (F 3D7'F. H'D.7) \*B6J (\*FAJ0 9EDJ\* 31J) .'5) AJ D('F' H%J1'F H3H1J' H/9E 'DA1JB 'D3J'3J 'D3FJ AJ D('F' H-CHE\*G H\*3DJ- E,EH9\* 3FJ) E\*71A) AJ 4E'D D('F' H'D(B'9 H'DE.JE\*' 'DAD37JFJ) DEH',G) «-2( 'DDG». 9'E 2007 C4A\* 4(C) «%J (J 3J FJH2) 9F .7) «\*-ED (5E'\* #(1'E2) » \*B6J (%-'/+ AH61 AJ %J1'F (:J) 2929) 'DF8'E DD6:7 9DJG EF #,D 'D\*.DJ 9F (1'F'E,G 'DFHHJ).

- 'DE5/1 : 5-JA) «D#.(1» 'DD('F'F'J).